

New TinyUrl

www.HarmfulAlgaeVA.com



www.SwimHealthyVA.com



Virginia Department of Health > Environmental Epidemiology > Waterborne Hazards Control > Healthy and Safe Swimming



Healthy and Safe Swimming Week 2017



HEALTHY AND SAFE SWIMMING



The Virginia Department of Health (VDH) urges beachgoers and those using and maintaining swimming pools, spas, and water parks to focus on simple steps that can be taken to help ensure a healthy and safe swimming experience for everyone.

Information available through the links below describes the role of swimmers, aquatics and beach staff, residential pool owners, and public health officials in preventing drowning, swimming-related injuries, and waterborne illnesses. Click to learn more about swimmer hygiene and how you can take an active role to protect yourself while swimming and prevent the spread of germs:

Recreational Water Illnesses

Drowning and Swimming-Related Injuries

Pool and Spa Safety

Swimming in Natural Waters

Beach Monitoring

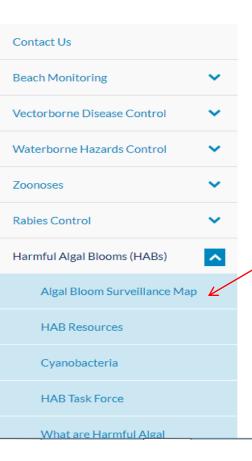
Harmful Algae Blooms

Most algae do not harm people, wildlife, or the environment. But some types of algae in Virginia can be dangerous. Algae species in fresh and salt water may multiply rapidly when environmental conditions are favorable for their development. Most algal blooms are not harmful but some do affect fish and humans, as well as other animals like birds and marine mammals. These are known as Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs). If water is discolored, murky, has an odor, or if there appears to be a film on the water surface, swimming is not advised for humans or pets. Learn more about HABs and how to report them by clinking on the Harmful Algae Blooms link above.

Healthy Swimming Pledge

For more information on waterborns not begans placed and the limits in the left, hand sidebor under Weterborns Hazarda Control

HAB MAP



HARMFUL ALGAL BLOOMS (HABS)

Algal Bloom Map

Click here for recent sample results

HAB Hotline: 1-888-238-6154

NEW - Click Here to Report a HAB Online

Algae are naturally-occurring microscopic organisms that are found in fresh and salt waters of Virginia and around the world. Many are beneficial because they are major producers of oxygen and food for many of the animals that live in these waters.

Most algae do not harm people, wildlife, or the environment. But some types of algae in Virginia can be dangerous. Algae species in fresh and salt water may multiply rapidly when environmental conditions are favorable for their development. The great number of algal cells in the water results in what is called an algal bloom.

A bloom often (but not always) results in a color change in the water. Algal blooms can be any color, but the most common ones are red or brown and are known as either "red" or "brown" tides. Most algal blooms are not harmful but some do affect fish and humans, as well as other animals like birds and marine mammals. These are known as Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs). If water is discolored, murky, has an odor, or if there appears to be a film on the water surface, swimming is not advised for humans or pets. Please contact the HAB Hotline to report your observations and so that surveillance of the area can be conducted.

Contact Us **Beach Monitoring** Vectorborne Disease Control Waterborne Hazards Control Zoonoses Rabies Control Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs) ^ Algal Bloom Surveillance Map **HAB Resources** Cyanobacteria **HAB Task Force** What are Harmful Algal

ALGAL BLOOM SURVEILLANCE MAP

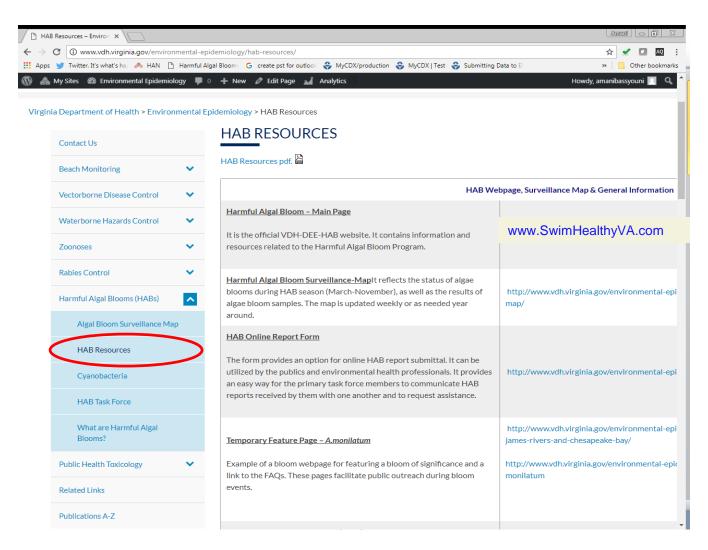
The map is updated regularly during the months of March - November. Please click on map p



2017 - HAB Resources Toolkit

 Contains the important HAB webpages and resources categorized by specialties

Easy to access



2017 - HAB Resources Toolkit

Harmful Algal Bloom Guidance & Resources	Harmful	Algal Bloom	Guidance 8	Resources
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HAB Webpage, Surveillance Map & General Information			
<u>Harmful Algal Bloom - Main Page</u> It is the official VDH-DEE-HAB website. It contains	www.HarmfulAlgaeVA.com		
information and resources related to the Harmful Algal Bloom Program.			
Harmful Algal Bloom Surveillance-Map	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/environmental-epidemiology/harmful-		
It reflects the status of algae blooms during HAB	algal-blooms-habs/algal-bloom-surveillance-map/		
season (March-November), as well as the results of			
algae bloom samples. The map is updated weekly			
or as needed year around.			
HAB Online Report Form	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/environmental-epidemiology/harmful-		
The form provides an option for online HAB report submittal. It can be utilized by the publics and	algal-bloom-online-report-form/		
environmental health professionals. It provides an			
easy way for the primary task force members to			
communicate HAB reports received by them with			
one another and to request assistance.			
Temporary Feature Page - A.monilatum	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/environmental-		
Example of a bloom webpage for featuring a bloom	epidemiology/alexandrium-monilatum-hab-in-lower-york-lower-james-		
of significance and a link to the FAQs. These pages	rivers-and-chesapeake-bay/		
facilitate public outreach during bloom events.			
	http://www.vdh.virqinia.qov/environmental-epidemiology/frequently-		
	asked-questions-faqs-alexandrium-monilatum/		
HAB Taskforce Response Plan (2017)	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/07/Virgi		
The response plan is intended as a brief, public-	nia HAB ResponsePlan Final 2017.pdf		
facing document which articulates the function, roles, and responsibilities of the primary taskforce			
agencies and expectations on services provided by			
each during HAB events.			
HAB Universal Talking Points	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/07/Talki		
-	ng-points-for-discussing-harmful-algal-blooms.pdf		
VDH Brochures:			
Harmful Algal Blooms and other Organisms of	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2016/04/HABs		
Concern in Coastal Waters	<u>Brochure.pdf</u>		
	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2016/02/Cyan		
Cyanobacteria (Blue-Green Algae)	obacteria Bro.pdf		
Poison Hotline & Map of Centers	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/07/Virgi		
Poison Control Centers may be engauged to utilize	nia-Poison-Control-Centers.pdf		
HAB talking points and specific waterbody-bloom			
information to the public during bloom events.			
Enidamic	ology Resources & Information		
HAB Process Flow	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/07/HABC		
The flow chart is intended to serve as a job aide for	ommunicationProcessFlow FINAL.pdf		
VDH staff for the coordinating, reporting, and			

investigating of HAB events.

*VDH HAB Human Screening Form	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/07/Harm
Is intended to facilitate the investigation of a	ful-Algal-Bloom-Health-Survey Final.pdf
reported waterborne exposure, such that the local	
health district can more easily determine whether or	
not the more comprehensive OHHABS human report	
form is necessary.	
CDC-One Health Harmful Algal Bloom System	
(OHHABS) Online Guidance and Training	
Resources	
The newly launched OHHABS system provides a	http://www.cdc.gov/habs/ohhabs.html
database for collecting and storing environmental,	ntg.;;; www.cdc.gov;ndb3;onndb3.ndm
animal, and human HAB exposure information.	
*OHHABS- Human Form and Guidance	http://www.cdc.gov/habs/pdf/ohhabs-human-form.pdf and
May be utilized by Epi Staff when one or more	https://www.cdc.gov/habs/pdf/ohhabs-human-form-guidance.pdf
exposures are reported	
Event and Case Definitions	https://www.cdc.gov/habs/pdf/ohhabs-case-and-event-definitions-
Tables offer definition of HAB event and human	table-3-14-17.pdf
HAB associated case.	
CDC – HAB Associated Illness and Syndromes	http://www.cdc.gov/habs/illness.html
VDH – Marine Toxins and Associated Syndromes	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/07/Mari
	<u>ne-Toxins-and-Associated-Syndromes.pdf</u>
VDH – Cyanobacteria Toxins and Health Effects	http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/07/Cyan
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Standard Operating Procedure For Sample

Messaging for HABs

- Signage
- Press Releases
- FAQs
- Fact Sheets
- Brochures
 - "Working Waterfront"
- Talking Points
- HAB Digest





ALGAL BLOOMS : INFORMATION FOR VIRGINIA'S WORKING WATERFRONT Aerial photo of algae bloom on York River

Photo credit: VIMS

VDHOR MEAN



Cyanobacteria

(Blue-Green Algae)

What is an algal bloom?

Algae are naturally-occurring microscopic organisms that are found in fresh and salt waters of Virginia and around the world. Algae may multiply rapidly when environmental conditions are favorable, such as after a rain has washed nutrients from the land into the river. A great number of algal cells in the water results in what is called an algal bloom.

HAB Sampling

Sampling Protocol Developed Harmful Algae Bloom Sample Collection Protocol for Virginia Waters

The sampler should contact the lab to make arrangements for analysis to ensure proper turn around time and scheduling.

SITE INSPECTION:

- ☐ Record observations for each sample taken (location in body of water, color of bloom, presence of odor, scum, dead fish, proximity to culverts, docks, recreational beaches, ect. Photos of conditions at the site are useful.
- ☐ Record environmental parameters including water temperature, salinity, pH, dissolved oxygen, conductivity, and turbidity (secchi depth).
- ☐ Record site name, latitude and longitude of sample location, and position of sample taken (ie: scum layer, sub surface layer (-.5 m), bottom (+.5 m), ect...).

HAB Kits
 distributed to 8
 health districts



Training Section In HAB Toolkit

HAB Training

HAB Training Main Page

HAB 101 (7/25/17) - Training Video

[ARCHIVED in TRAIN - Course ID 1072636]

Note – for each viewing, you'll need to complete a course evaluation.

Presentation PDFs

Training Agenda

http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/environmental-epidemiology/harmful-algal-bloom-training/

https://www.train.org/virginia/course/1072636/

Need a TRAIN Account? 2

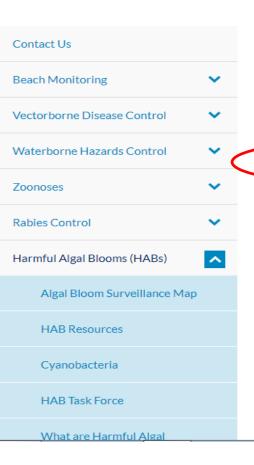
http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/08/HAB-101-training_2017_onepdf.pdf

http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/content/uploads/sites/12/2017/08/HAB-Training-Agenda-Final.pdf

201

"Harmful Algal Blooms (HAB) 101 – Bloom Basics and Public Health Response" featured information about algae blooms, the VA HAB Task Force, and provided targeted training sessions for VDH epidemiology, environmental health, and public information staff.

New Online HAB Report Form



HARMFUL ALGAL BLOOMS (HABS)

Algal Bloom Map Click here for recent sample results

HAB Hotline: 1-888-238-6154

NEW - Click Here to Report a HAB Online

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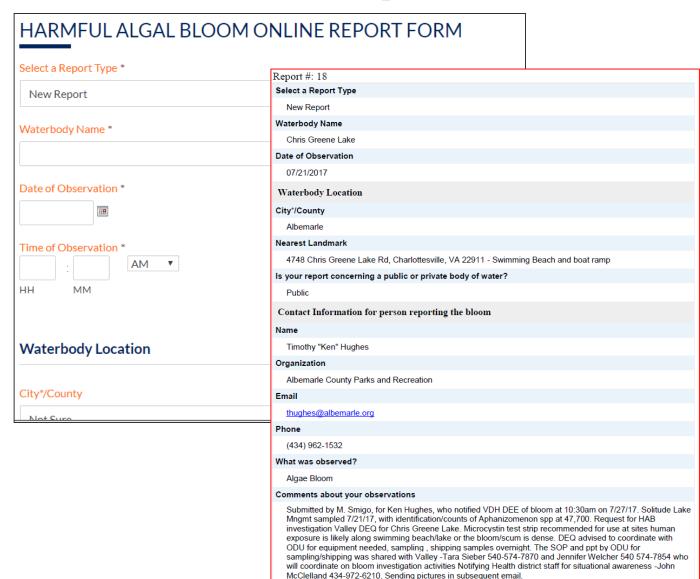
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New Online HAB Report Form

- Blooms & Fish kills
- Provides
 notification to
 primary
 responders –
 allows
 responders
 request
 assistance
- Provides
 submitter with
 a confirmation
 email with links
 to HAB info
 and contacts



Questions?

www.SwimHealthyVA.com 1-888-238-6514

For comments and recommendations contact:

Margaret Smigo
Waterborne Hazards Control
Program Coordinator
VDH-OEPI-DEE
Margaret.Smigo@vdh.virginia.gov
(804)864-8128

HAB Kit Location Map

